

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
SRM UNIVERSITY**

MA1014 - PROBABILITY AND QUEUEING THEORY

SEMESTER IV

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2014-2015

LECTURE SCHEME / PLAN

The objective is to impart students of Engineering and Technology, the concepts of statistical techniques on probability to apply them for solving real world problems.

The list of instructions (provided below) may be followed by a faculty relating to his/her own schedule includes warm-up period, controlled/free practice, and the respective feedback of the classes who handle. The lesson plan has been formulated based on high quality learning outcomes and the expected outcomes are as follows

Each subject must have a minimum of 60 hours, which in turn, 45 hours for lecture and rest of the hours for tutorials. The faculty has to pay more attention in insisting the students to have 95 % class attendance.

Lect. No	Lesson schedule	Learning outcomes	Cumulative hour(s)
UNIT-I: Probability & Random Variables			
L 1.1	• Introduction to probability concepts, axioms, theorems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Students will demonstrate knowledge & be able to examine and understand & use basic probability ▪ Students will be able characterize probability models using probability mass (density) functions & cumulative distribution functions 	1
L1.2	• Characteristics of random variables – Discrete case		2
L1.3	• Characteristics of random variables – Discrete case		3
L1.4	• Characteristics of random variables – Continuous case		4
L1.5	• Characteristics of random variables – Continuous case		5
L1.6	• Moments		6
L1.7	• Expectation, variance		7
L1.8	• Moment generating functions		8
L1.9	• Function of random variable		9
L.1.10	• Chebychev's inequality - proof		10
L.1.11	• Applications of Chebychev's inequality		11
L.1.12	• Tutorial		12
CYCLE TEST – I :			Date: 09.02.2015
UNIT-II Theoretical Distributions			
L2.1	• Discrete distribution: Binomial distribution – MGF, Mean, Variance	Students will be introduced to the techniques of developing discrete & continuous probability distributions and its applications	13
L2.2	• Applications of Binomial distribution		14
L2.3	• Poisson distribution – MGF, Mean, Variance		15
L2.4	• Applications of Poisson distribution		16
L2.5	• Geometric distribution – MGF, Mean, Variance		17
L2.6	• Applications of Geometric distribution		18
L2.7	• Uniform distribution		19
L2.8	• Continuous distribution: Exponential distribution - MGF, Mean, Variance		20

L2.9	• Applications of Exponential distribution		21	
L2.10	• Normal distribution – MGF, Mean, Variance		22	
L2.11	• Applications of Normal distribution		23	
L.2.12	• Tutorial		24	
CYCLE TEST – II :			Date: 09.03.2015	
UNIT-III Testing of Hypothesis				
L3.1	• Introduction to sampling distributions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Students will be able to formulate null & alternate hypothesis, identify type I & type II errors ▪ Students know how to use the test statistic, critical value ▪ Students know to draw inferences by correctly formulating a decision rule for testing a hypothesis 	25	
L3.2	• Large sample tests – Test for a specified mean		26	
L3.3	• Test for the difference of means		27	
L3.4	• Small sample tests – 't' test for a specified mean		28	
L3.5 L3.6	• 't' test for the difference of means		29, 30	
L3.7	• 't' test for the paired observations		31	
L3.8 L3.9	• F test – Test of significance of the difference between population variances		32, 33	
L3.10	• Chi square test for goodness of fit		34	
L3.11	• Chi square test for independence of attributes		35	
L.3.12	• Tutorial		36	
SURPRISE TEST				
UNIT-IV : Properties of Queueing Theory				
L4.1	• Introduction to Markovian queueing models	<p>Students should be able to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Understand the terminology & nomenclature appropriate to queueing theory ▪ Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of various queueing models ▪ Describe applications of queueing theory to practical problems 	37	
L4.2	• Steady state distribution		38	
L4.3	• Single server model with infinite system capacity		39	
L4.4 L4.5	• Characteristics of the model (M/M/1) : (∞ /FIFO)		40, 41	
L4.6	• Single server model with finite system capacity		42	
L4.7 L4.8	• Characteristics of the model (M/M/1) : (k/FIFO)		43, 44	
L4.9 L.4.10	• Applications of queueing theory to Computer Science & Engineering		45, 46	
L.4.11 L.4.12	• Tutorial		47, 48	
UNIT-V Markov Chains				
L5.1	• Introduction to Markov process			49
L5.2	• Markov chain one step & n-step transition probability, t_{pm}			50

L5.3	• Chapman Kolmogorov theorem	Students should be able to analyse the behavior of various Markov chains	51
L5.4	• Applications on Chapman Kolmogorov theorem		52
L5.5 L5.6	• Transition probability - Applications		53, 54
L5.7 L5.8	• Limiting distributions - Applications		55, 56
L5.9 L5.10	• Classification of states of a Markov chain - Applications		57, 58
L5.11 L5.12	• Tutorial		59, 60
MODEL EXAM			15.04.2015
LAST WORKING DAY : 30.04.2015			

References:

- Veerarajan T., Probability, Statistics and Random Processes, Tata McGraw Hill, 1st Reprint 2004.
- S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, 9th extensively revised edition, Sultan Chand & Sons, 1999.
- Trivedi K S, " Probability and Statistics with reliability, Queueing and Computer Science Applications", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1984
- Gross.D and Harris.C.M. "Fundamentals of Queueing theory", John Wiley and Sons, 1985.
- Allen.A.O., "Probability Statistics and Queueing theory", Academic Press, 1981.
- Moorthy.M.B.K., Subramani.K & Santha.A, "Probability and Queueing Theory", Scitech Publications, V Edition, 2013.

Web-based resources

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/probabilityandstatistics>

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/queueing-theory>

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/markov-process>

Internal marks Total: 50

Internal marks split up: Cycle Test 1: 10 Marks

Model Exam: 20 Marks

Cycle Test 2: 10 Marks

Surprise Test: 5 marks

Attendance: 5 marks

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