### SRM UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF BIOINFORMATICS

#### **BI0202- BIOINFORMATICS ALGORITHMS**

# LESSON PLAN

Semester: IV Sub Code: BI0202 Course: Bioinformatics Algorithms Staff Handling: Ms. S. Lavanya Total Hours: 45

Day	Торіс	Learning outcome
1	Algorithms and Complexity	<ul> <li>Introduction to algorithm in general</li> <li>Knowledge on time complexities</li> <li>Introduction to various algorithmic design techniques</li> </ul>
2	Biological algorithms versus computer algorithms	
3	The change problem –Correct versus Incorrect Algorithms	
4	Recursive Algorithms, Iterative versus Recursive Algorithms	
5	Big-O Notations	
6	Algorithm Design Techniques	
7	Molecular Biology Primer	<ul> <li>Application of various algorithms in solving specific biological problem</li> <li>Study on the advantages and disadvantages of various</li> </ul>
8	Exhaustive Search Mapping Algorithms	
9	Motif-Search Trees	
10	Finding a Median String	
11	Branch and Bound motif search	methods
12	Branch and Bound median search	
13	Greedy Algorithm – Genome Rearrangements	
14	Sorting by Reversals – Approximation Algorithms	
15	A Greedy Approach to Motif Finding.	
16	DNA Sequence comparison	<ul> <li>Knowledge on the importance of sequence alignment</li> <li>Application of dynamic programming methods in sequence alignment</li> </ul>
17	Manhattan Tourist Problem	
18	Edit Distance and Alignments – Longest Commons Subsequences	
19	Global, Local & Multiple Sequence Alignment	
20	Scoring Alignment	
21	Alignment with Gap Penalties	

22	Gene Predictions – Approaches to Gene Prediction	
23	Spiced Alignment	<ul> <li>Methods To Solve The Biological Problem With Graph Concept</li> <li>Knowledge on theoretical method of protein identification</li> </ul>
24	Divide and Conquer Algorithms	
25	Block alignment and four Russian speedups	
26	Graphs and Genetics	
27	DNA Sequencing, Shortest Superstring Problem	
28	DNA arrays as an alternative sequencing techniques, Sequencing by Hybridization	
29	Eularian path problem Hamiltonian path problem	
30	Fragment assembly in DNA Sequencing	
31	The Peptide Sequencing Problem – Spectrum Graphs	
32	Protein Identification- Spectral Convolution and Alignment	
33	Combinatorial Pattern matching	
35	Heuristic pattern search tools	
36	Gene expression analysis	<ul> <li>Application of clustering methodology</li> <li>Application of machine learning approach –HMM</li> <li>Knowledge on randomized algorithm</li> </ul>
37	Hierarchical clustering-k-means clustering	
38	Clustering and corrupted Cliques	
39	Distance-based tree reconstruction- Additivity	
40	UPGMA & NJ Method	
41	Character-based tree reconstruction- Small and large Parsimony Problem	
42	Hidden Markov Models	
43	Profile HMM	
44	Randomized Algorithms-Gibbs Sampler	
45	Random Projections	

## TEXTBOOKS

- 1. Neil C. Jones and Pavel A. Pevzner, *An Introduction to Bioinformatics Algorithms*, MIT Press, First Indian Reprint 2005.
- 2. Gary Benson Roderic page (Eds), *Algorithms in Bioinformatics*, Springer International Edition, First Indian Reprint 2004.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Gusfields G, Algorithms on strings, trees and sequences- Computer Science and Computational Biology, Cambridge University Press 1997.

Steffen Schulze-Kremer, *Molecular Bioinformatics: Algorithms and Applications*, Walter de Gruyter, 1996

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