



SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

SRM COLLEGE OF NURSING

**POST BASIC B.SC. (NURSING) DEGREE COURSE
REGULATIONS 2019
FOR THE STUDENTS ADMITTED FROM
THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2019-20**

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE & HEALTH SCIENCES
SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
KATTANKULATHUR – 603 203**

**SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SRM COLLEGE OF NURSING**

REGULATIONS FOR POST BASIC B.SC. (NURSING) DEGREE COURSE

SHORT TITLE AND COMMENCEMENT:

These regulations shall be called “THE REGULATIONS FOR THE “POST BASIC B.Sc., NURSING” DEGREE COURSE, 2019, SRM IST. These regulations, curriculum and syllabus are framed in compliance with Indian Nursing Council. **The same approved in 41st Academic Council of SRM IST held on 15.7.2019.** They shall come into force from the academic year 2019 – 2020 session. The regulations framed are subject to modifications from time to time by the Academic council of SRM IST and as per INC requirements.

REGULATIONS

1. ELIGIBILITY

- 1.1 Should have qualified in Diploma in Nursing and be a registered Nurse and Mid-wife in the Tamil Nadu Nursing Council or any other State Nursing Council accepted by the authority of this University.
- 1.2 If the registration certificate cannot be obtained immediately, the original evidence for registration in the form of receipt or any other authenticated document from the office of the State Nursing Council will be acceptable in lieu of the Registration Certificate.

2. DURATION OF THE COURSE

The duration of study for the B.Sc., Degree course in Nursing for Trained Nurses shall extend over a period of two academic years.

3. COMMENCEMENT OF THE COURSE / ACADEMIC TERMS

The course will commence from October of every Academic year.

4. COMMENCEMENT OF EXAMINATIONS

The examinations will be conducted in the month of September/March

5. CUT – OFF DATES FOR ADMISSION TO EXAMINATIONS

Candidates admitted from October of the academic year will be registered to take up their first year examination, after fulfillment of the regulations from September of the ensuing year.

6. MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTIONS

English shall be the Medium of instruction for all the subjects of study and for examinations of the Post Basic B.Sc. Nursing Degree course.

7. CURRICULUM

The curriculum and the syllabi for the course shall be as prescribed from time to time by the Academic council of this University as per INC & TNC.

COURSES OF STUDY

1st Year

Course Code	Course	Hours Theory	Hours Practical
PBN19101	Nursing Foundation	45	
PBN19102	Nutrition & Dietetics	30	15
PBN19103	Biochemistry and Biophysics	60	
PBN19104	Psychology	60	15
PBN19105	Maternal Nursing	60	240
PBN19106	Child Health Nursing	60	240
PBN19107	Microbiology	60	30
PBN19108	Medical Surgical Nursing	90	270
PBN19109	English(Qualifying)	60	
Total		525	810

2nd Year

Course Code	Course	Hours Theory	Hours Practical
PBN19201	Sociology	60	
PBN19202	Community Health Nursing	60	240
PBN19203	Mental Health Nursing	60	240
PBN19204	Introduction to Nursing Education	60	75
PBN19205	Introduction to Nursing Administration	60	180
PBN19206	Introduction to Nursing Research & Statistics	45	120
	Total	345	855

Note: Teaching of Anatomy, Physiology, Pharmacology and Pathology will be integrated with clinical subjects.

8. WORKING DAYS DURING A YEAR

Each year shall consist of not less than 220 working days.

9. ATTENDANCE REQUIRED FOR ADMISSION TO EXAMINATIONS

- 9.1 A candidate is required to put in minimum of 80% of attendance in both theory and practical separately in each subject before admission to the examination.
- 9.2 100% attendance in practical is required before the award of the degree.
- 9.3 A candidate lacking in the prescribed attendance and progress in any one subject in theory and practical, the first appearance shall not be permitted for admission to the entire examinations.
- 9.4 There shall be no condonation of attendance. However 5% is at the discretion of the Vice Chancellor
- 9.5 A candidate must have 100% attendance in each of practical areas before award of degree.
- 9.6 A Candidate lacking in attendance should submit an application in the prescribed form 15 days prior to the commencement of the theory examination to the University through the Head of the Institution.
- 9.7 The Head of the Institution should satisfy themselves on the reasonableness of the candidate's request while forwarding the application of the candidates to the Controller of Examinations who would obtain the vice chancellor's approval for admission to the examination. No application shall be considered if it is not forwarded through proper channel.
- 9.8 The Head of the Institution, while recommending and forwarding the application for condonation should take into consideration the following circumstances.
- 9.9. Any illness affecting the candidate :-he/she ,should have submitted to the Head of the Institution, a medical certificate from a registered medical practioner of SRM General Hospital, soon after returning to the Institution after treatment.
- 9.10 Any unforeseen tragedy in the family:- The Parent/ Guardian should have given in writing the details of the ward's absence to the head of the Institution.
- 9.11. Participation in NCC/NSS and other co- curricular activities representing the Institution or University: A certificate issued by the officer in charge of the student activities concerned certifying the participation of the student in the event and the student's absence duly endorsed by the Head of the Institution should be enclosed.

10. INTERNAL ASSESSMENT MARKS

10.1 The internal assessment marks for theory shall be awarded as per the scheme given below.

IA For 25 marks

Internal Assessment	IA I	IA II	IA III	IA IV (Model)	IA V (Model)	Total
Theory	40	40	40	75	75	
Assignment	10	10	10			
Weightage	5	5	5	5	5	25

IA For 15 marks

Internal Assessment	IA I	IA II	IA III	IA IV (Model)	IA V (Model)	Total
Theory	25	25	25	60	60	
Assignment	5	5	5			
Weightage	3	3	3	3	3	15

10.2 The internal assessment marks for Practical shall be awarded as per the scheme given below.

Internal Assessment	I IA Practical Exam	II IA Practical Exam	Total
Practical Exam	40	40	
Care Plan /Care note/Care Study /Clinical Presentation	10	10	
Weightage	25	25	50

10.3 A failed candidate in any subject should be provided an opportunity to improve their sessional marks by conducting a minimum of two examinations in theory and practicals separately.

10.4 If a failed candidate does not appear for any "improvement Marks Examinations" in the failed subject(s) the internal marks awarded for the previous examination shall be carried over for his subsequent appearance(s).

10.5 The internal assessment marks should be submitted to the University endorsed by the Head of the institution 15 days prior to the commencement of the theory examinations.

11. SUBMISSION OF RECORD NOTE BOOKS

At the time of practical examination, each candidate shall submit to the examiners the record note books duly certified by the Head of the Department as a bonafide record of work done by the candidate.

12. CARRY – OVER OF FAILED SUBJECTS

12.1 The failed candidates can appear for the examination in the month of March/ September, for every academic year.

12.2. However candidate should complete the programme within the maximum duration of 4 years.

13. CONFERMENT OF CLASS TO SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

Passed in First Attempt Within Course Duration

Percentage of Marks 75.00 - 100.00 ----->> First Class With Distinction

Percentage of Marks 60.00 - 74.00 ----->> First Class

Percentage of Marks 50.00 -59.00 ----->> Second Class

Percentage of Marks <50.00 ----->> Fail

Passed in Second Attempt Within Course Duration

Percentage of Marks 60.00 -100.00 ----->> First Class

Percentage of Marks 50.00 -59.00 ----->> Second Class

Percentage of Marks <50.00 ----->> Fail

Passed After Course Duration

Percentage of Marks 50.00 - 100.00 ----->> Second Class

Percentage of Marks <50.00 ----->> Fail

Candidates who have passed all the subjects in the first appearance and obtained 75% marks and above in the aggregate for 2 yrs taken together shall be awarded first class with distinction. First Class may be awarded to such candidates, who have passed all the subjects and obtained 60% of marks and above in the aggregate for 2 Yrs, taken together. All other successful candidates shall be declared to have passes in second class.

14 MARKS QUALIFYING FOR A PASS

Theory and Practical examinations should be passed separately by a candidate. If he or she fails in theory or practicals both theory and practical examination must be repeated A candidate will be declared to have passed a subject/paper in the Theory University examination if He/she secures not less than 50% of marks in the Theory internal assessment and also not less than 50% marks in the University Theory examination. A candidate will be declared to have passed in the practical university examination if he/she secures not secure less than 50% of

marks in the Practical internal assessment and not less than 50% marks in the University Practical examination. The candidate need to score overall 50% of marks in internal assessment and University examination.

15 REVALUATION OF ANSWER PAPERS

15.1 Failed Candidates can apply for revaluation. Revaluation procedures shall be as per the SRM IST regulations.

16 RE-ADMISSION AFTER BREAK OF STUDY

- 16.1. Candidates having a break of study of 2 years and above and more than two spells of break will not be generally considered for re-admission.
- 16.2. Candidates having break of study less than or equal to 2 years shall be considered for re-admission provided that they are not subjected to any disciplinary action and no charges are pending or contemplated against them.
- 16.3 All re-admissions of candidates are subject to the approval of the Vice-Chancellor.
- 16.4. The candidates having a break of study upto 2 years shall apply for re-admission in the prescribed form and remitting the stipulated fee for condonation to the Vice-Chancellor of this University. The candidates may be re-admitted in the corresponding course of study at the commencement of the session and shall undergo a minimum period of 3 months and after fulfillment of the regulations of this University be admitted for the examination. The candidate shall be granted exemption in the subjects they have already passed.

17. VACATION

The heads of institutions shall declare 6 weeks vacation in an academic year to the students. The periods(s) of vacation can be decided by the head of the institution.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION FOR 1st YEAR

S. NO	Course code	Course	Internal Assessment				University Exams						Total	
			Theory		Practical		Duration	Theory		Practical				
			Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min pass marks	Max pass marks		Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min Marks	Max Marks	
1.	PBN 19101	Nursing Foundation	8	15	NA	NA	2 hrs	18	35	NA	NA	25	50	

2.	PBN 19102	Nutrition & Dietetics	8	15	NA	NA	2 hrs	18	35	NA	NA	25	50
3	PBN 19103	Biochemistry and Biophysics	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100
4	PBN 19104	Psychology	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100
5	PBN 19105	Maternal Nursing	13	25	25	50	3 hrs	38	75	25	50	100	200
6	PBN 19106	Child health Nursing	13	25	25	50	3 hrs	38	75	25	50	100	200
7	PBN 19107	Microbiology	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100
8	PBN 19108	Medical Surgical Nursing	13	25	25	50	3 hrs	38	75	25	50	100	200
9	PBN 19109	English (Qualifying *)	8	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	25	75	NA	NA	33	100

Note: * Qualifying Examination – A Candidate has to secure minimum of 33% in qualifying subject for passing.

II ND YEAR

S. No	Course code	Course	Internal Assessment				University Exams						Total	
			Theory		Practical		Duration	Theory		Practical				
			Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min pass marks	Max pass marks		Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min pass marks	Max pass marks	Min pass marks	Max pass marks	
1.	PBN 19201	Sociology	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100	
2.	PBN 19202	Community Health Nursing	13	25	25	50	3hrs	38	75	25	50	100	200	
3	PBN 19203	Mental health Nursing	13	25	25	50	3 hrs	38	75	25	50	100	200	
4	PBN 19204	Introduction to Nursing Education	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100	

5	PBN 19205	Introduction to Nursing Administration	13	25	NA	NA	3 hrs	38	75	NA	NA	50	100
6	PBN 19206	Introduction to Nursing Research and Statistics*	25	50	-	-	2 hrs	NA	NA	NA	NA	25	100
7.	PBN 19207	Research Project*	NA	NA	25	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25	100

*Non-university examination

Question Paper pattern for University Exam

1. Pattern I for 75 Marks

Part A = 30 Marks (2 X 15 = 30 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

1.

2.

Part B = 25 Marks (5 X 5 = 25 Marks)

Short notes : Answer ALL Questions

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

Part C = 20 Marks (10 X 2 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

8.

9.

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

2. Pattern II for 75 Marks

P.B.B.Sc(N) I Year (Course – ENGLISH)

Answer ALL Questions

1. Essay (1 X 15 = 15 Marks)

2. Correct the sentences (15 X 1 = 15 Marks)

3. Letter writing (1 X 10 = 10 Marks)

4. Comprehension (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

5. Precise writing (1 X 10 = 10 Marks)

6. Vocabulary (10 X 1 = 10 Marks)

7. Match the following (5 X 1 = 5 Marks)

3. Pattern III for 75 Marks

P.B.B.Sc(N) I Year (Course – BIOCHEMISTRY & BIOPHYSICS)

Answer Section A and Section B Separately

SECTION – A BIOCHEMISTRY (40 marks)

Part A = 15Marks (1 X 15 = 15 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

1.

Part B = 15 Marks (3 X 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

2.

3.

4.

PART C = 10 Marks (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

SECTION – B BIOPHYSICS (35 marks)

Part A = 15Marks (1 X 15 = 15 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

1.

Part B = 10 Marks (2 X 5 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

2.

3.

PART C = 10 Marks (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

4. Pattern IV for 35 Marks

P.B.B.Sc(N) I Year (Course – Nursing Foundation & Course- Nutrition and Dietetics)

Part A = 15Marks (1 X 15 = 15 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

1.

Part B = 10 Marks (2 X 5 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

2.

3.

PART C = 10 Marks (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

Fully Internal Subject – Max marks 50

P.B.B.Sc(N) II Year

Course :Introduction to Nursing Research and Statistics

Part A = 20 Marks (2 X 10 = 20 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

1.

2.

Part B = 20 Marks (4 X 5 = 20 Marks)

Short notes : Answer ALL Questions

3.

4.

5.

6.

Part C = 10 Marks (5 X 2 = 10 Marks)

Answer ALL Questions

7.

8.

9.

10.

11.

SYLLABUS NURSING FOUNDATION

Placement :First Year

Time Allotted:Theory-45 hrs

Course Code : PBN 19101

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course will help students develop an understanding of the philosophy, objectives and responsibilities of nursing as a profession. The purpose of the course is to orient to the current concepts involved in the practice of nursing and developments in the nursing profession.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Identify professional aspects of nursing
2. Explain theories of nursing
3. Identify ethical aspects of nursing profession.
4. Utilize steps of nursing process.
5. Identify the role of the nursing in various levels of health services.
6. Appreciate the significance of quality assurance in nursing
7. Explain current trends in health and nursing.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Development of Nursing as a profession
- its philosophy
- Objectives and responsibilities of a graduate nurse
- Trends influencing nursing practice
- Expanded role of the nurse
- Development of Nursing Education in India and trends in nursing education
- Professional organizations, career planning
- Code of ethics & Professional conduct for nurse.

UNIT II

- Ethical, legal and other issues in nursing
- Concepts of health and illness, effects on the person
- Stress and adaptation
- Health care concept and nursing care concept

- Developmental concept, needs, roles and problems of the development stages of individual –newborn, infant, toddler, pre-adolescent, adolescent, adulthood, middle-age, old age.

UNIT III

- Theory of nursing practice
- Meta paradigm of nursing –characterized by four central concepts i.e. nurse, person (client/patient), health and environment.

UNIT IV

- Nursing process.
- Assessment: Tools for assessment, methods, recording.
- Planning: Techniques for planning care, types of care plans.
- Implementation: Different approaches to care, organizations and implementation of care, record.
- Evaluation: Tools for evaluation, process of evaluation, types of evaluation.

UNIT V

- Quality assurance: Nursing Standards, Nursing audit, total quality management.
- Role of council and professional bodies in maintenance of standards.

UNIT VI

- Primary health care concept:
- Community oriented nursing
- Holistic nursing
- Primary nursing
- Family oriented nursing concept:
- Problem oriented nursing
- Progressive patient care
- Team nursing

REFERENCES

1. Rebecca Nissanka (2016),“Comprehensive Textbook Of Foundation Of Nursing”, 1st Edition, Jaypee Brothers Publication.
2. Vimal D Moze,(2017),“Essentials of Nursing Foundation”,1st Edition, Jaypee Brothers Publication.
3. Helen Harkreader Mary, Ann Hogan Marsshelle Thobaben (2007),“Fundamentals of Nursing Caring And clinical judgement”, 3rd Edition.

4. Chris Brooker (2017), "Foundations of Nursing Practice Fundamentals of Holistic Care", 2nd Edition, Mosby Publication.
5. Christensen Kockrow(2011), "Foundations of Nursing", 6th Edition, Mosby Publication.
6. Mary Sulakshini Immanuel (2014), "Nursing Foundation–Principles and Practices", 1st Edition, University Press.
7. Lakhwinder Kaur Maninder Kaur (2010), "Text Book of Nursing Foundation", 1st Edition, Svikas Publication.
8. Potter & Perry's (2013), "Fundamentals of Nursing", 8th Edition, Elsevier Publication.
9. Kozier & Erb's (2008), "Fundamentals of Nursing", 2nd Edition, Pearson Publication.
Carol Taylor, Carol Lillis (2009), "Fundamentals of Nursing", 6th Edition, Wolters Kluwer Publication.

NUTRITION AND DIETETICS

Course Code : PBN 19102
Placement :First Year

Time Allotted: Theory -30 hrs.
Practical -15 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide the students with a wide knowledge of dietetics in Indian setting, that the practice of teaching optimum and realistic dietary planning can become an integral part of nursing practice.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Explain the principles and practices of nutrition and dietetics.
2. Plan therapeutic diets in different settings.
3. Identify nutritional needs of different age groups and plan diet accordingly.
4. Prepare meals using different methods utilizing cookery rules.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction to nutrition and dietetics.
- Balanced diet, factors on which it depends.
- Factors to be considered in planning.
- Guides available for planning.
- Food hygiene, preparation and preservation
- Review of nutrients –micro and macro.

UNIT II

- Introduction to diet therapy
- Routine hospital diets
- Therapeutic diet under each unit i.e. Cardiovascular diseases, Gastronitestinal diseases, Renal disorders, Endocrine and metabolic disorders, allergy, infections and fevers, pre and post operative stages, deficiency diseases and malnutrition, overweight and underweight.

UNIT III

- Infant and child nutrition
- Feeding of normal infants: factors to be considered in planning, nutritional requirements.
- Feeding of premature infants: factors to be considered in planning, nutritional requirements.

- Supplementary feeding of infants: Advantage and method of introduction.
- Weaning, effects on mother and child
- Psychology of infant and child feeding.
- Feed the sick child. Diet in diseases of infancy and childhood.
- Deficiency states – Malnutrition and under nutrition.
- Feeding pre-school child: Nutritional needs, factors to be considered in planning diets. Problems in feeding.
- School lunch programme: Advantages, Need in India.

UNIT IV

- Community Nutrition: Need for community nutrition programme.
- Nutritional needs for special groups: Infant, child, adolescent, pregnant woman, lactating mother and old people.
- Substitutes for non-vegetarian foods.
- Selection of cheap and nutritious foods. Nutrition education- needs and methods.
- Methods of assessing nutritional status of individual/group/community.
- Current nutritional problems and national programmes.

PRACTICUM

I. Methods of cooking and cookery rules.

1. Simple preparation of beverages, soups, cereals and pulses, eggs, vegetables, meat.
2. Menu Plans.

II. Preparation of supplementary food for infants.

1. Food for toddlers.
2. Low cost nutritious dishes for vulnerable groups.
3. Dietary case study of patient on special diet and planning of low cost dietary instructions for home adaptations.
4. Planning of therapeutic diets.

REFERENCES

1. Molly Sam, N. Geetha, "A Textbook of Nutrition for Nurses", Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, April 20, 2004.
2. T.K.Indran, "Nursing manual of Nutrition and Therapeutic diet", Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, 2012.
3. Darshan sohi , "Elements of Nutrition(Exclusive for GNM Students)", Pee Vee 2014.

4. Darshan sohi, "A comprehensive text book of Nutrition and Therapeutic diet- For B.sc and Post basic", Jay pee Brothers medical publishers 2013.
5. B.Srilakshmi, "Human Nutrition" New age International Publishers, 2ndEdition.
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7. DC Sharma, Devarshi Sharma, "Nutritional Biochemistry", College book sellers, 2015.
8. Mann, Jim, and A. Stewart. Truswell. "Essentials of Human Nutrition", Oxford UP, 2007. Print.
9. "Human Nutrition", Geelong, Vic.: Deakin U, 2003. Print.
10. C.Gopalan, "Nutritive value of Indian foods", New age International publisher.

BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS

Course Code : PBN 19103

Placement: First Year

Time Allotted:

SectionA (Biochemistry)– Theory 30hrs.

Section B (Biophysics) -Theory 30 hrs.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course introduces the basic principles of biochemistry and biophysics related to nursing.

OBJECTIVES:

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Identify the basic principles of biochemistry and biophysics.
2. Synthesize the knowledge of these principles in various nursing situations.

SECTION A: BIOCHEMISTRY

Theory Hours – 30

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction : Importance of Biochemistry in nursing
- Study of cell and its various components.

UNIT II

- Water and Electrolytes: Water sources, property and functions in human body.
- Water and fluid balance.
- Electrolytes of human body, functions, sources.

UNIT III

- **Enzymes**
 - Mechanism of action
 - Factors affecting enzyme activity
 - Diagnostic applications
 - Precautions for handling specimens for enzyme estimation
- **Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates, proteins and fats**
 - Various factors influencing the digestion and absorption, malabsorption syndrome.

UNIT IV

- Carbohydrates: Catabolism of carbohydrates for energy purposes
- Mitochondrial oxidation and oxidation phosphorylation.
- Fats of glucose in the body. Storage of glucose in the body, glycogenesis, glycogenolysis and neoglucogenesis, blood glucose and its regulation.
- Glucose tolerance test, hyperglycemia, hypoglycemia, glycemia.

UNIT V

- Protein : Amino acids, hormones.
- Essential amino acids. Biosynthesis of protein in the cells
- Role of nucleic acid in protein synthesis.
- Nitrogenous constituents of urine, blood, their origin –urea cycle, uric acid formation, gout.
- Plasma proteins and their functions.

UNIT VI

- Fat: Biosynthesis of fats and storage of fats in the body.
- Role of liver in fat metabolism
- Biological importance of important lipids and their functions
- Cholesterol and lipoprotein
 - Sources, occurrence and distribution
 - Blood level and metabolism
 - Ketone bodies and utilization.
- Inter- relationships in metabolism and cellular control of metabolic processes.

SECTION B:

BIOPHYSICS

Theory Hours: 30

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction :Concepts of unit and measurements.
- Fundamental and derived units.
- Units of length, weight, mass, time.

UNIT II

- Vector and scalar motion, speed, velocity and acceleration.

UNIT III

- Gravity: Specific gravity, centre of gravity, principles of gravity.
- Effect of gravitational forces on human body.
- Application of principles of gravity in nursing.

UNIT IV

- Force, work, Energy: Their units of measurement.
- Type and transformation of energy, forces of the body, static forces.
- Principles of machines, friction and body mechanics.
- Simple mechanics – lever and body mechanics, pulley and traction, incline plane, screw.
- Application of these principles in nursing.

UNIT V

- Heat: Nature, measurement, transfer of heat
- Effects of heat on matter
- Relative humidity, specific heat
- Temperature scales
- Regulation of body temperature
- Use of heat for sterilization
- Application of these principles in nursing

UNIT VI

- Light: Laws of reflection
- Focusing elements of the eye, defective vision and its correction, use of lenses.
- Relationship between energy, frequency and wavelength of light
- Biological effects of light.
- Use of light in therapy.
- Application of these principles in Nursing.

UNIT VII

- Pressures: Atmospheric pressure, hydrostatic pressure, osmotic pressure.
- Measurements of pressures in the body
- Arterial and venous blood pressures
- Ocular pressure
- Intracranial pressure
- Applications of these principles in nursing.

UNIT VIII

- Sound: Frequency, Velocity and intensity
- Vocalization and hearing
- Use of ultrasound. Noise pollution and its prevention
- Application of these principles in nursing.

UNIT IX

- Electricity and Electromagnetism: Nature of electricity. Voltage, current, resistance and their units.
- Flow of electricity in solids, electrolytes, gases and vacuum.
- Electricity and human body.
- ECG, EEG, EMG, ECT
- Pace makers and defibrillation
- Magnetism and electricity.
- M.R.I Scanning, C.A.T Scan

UNIT X

- Atomic Energy: Structure of Atom, Isotopes and Isobars.
- Radioactivity: Use of radioactive isotopes.
- Radiation protection units and limits, instruments used for detection of ionising radiation. X-rays.

UNIT XI

- Principles of Electronics: Common electronic equipments used in patient care.

Practicum:

Experiments and Tests should be demonstrated wherever applicable.

REFERENCES:

1. G.Rajagopal "Concise textbook of Biochemistry", Ahuja Publishing house, 3rd Edition, 2013.
2. Harbans Lal, "Biochemistry for B.Sc nursing students", CBS publishers, 2nd Edition, 2010.
3. Manjula shantaram " Biochemistry and Nutrition", JP publishers (P) ltd, 1st Edition, 2011.
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12. P.Narayanan,(2016).“Essentials of biophysics,”second edition, new age international publishers.
13. Nisha Clement,(2016). “Essentials biophysics in nursing for basic Bsc nursing”, first edition, jaypee brothers medical publishers(p) ltd.
14. Suresh k Sharma,(2011). “Biophysics in nursing”,first edition, jaypee brothers medical publishers(p) ltd

PSYCHOLOGY

Course Code : PBN 19104
Placement : First Year

Time Allotted: Theory -60 hrs.
Practical- 15 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to reorient and widen the student's knowledge of fundamentals of psychology. The student is offered an opportunity to apply the theoretical concepts in the clinical setting and thereby understand the psychodynamics of patient behaviour. This course would also help the student to develop an insight into her own behaviour.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Apply psychological principles while performing Nursing duties.
2. Distinguish the psychological processes during health and sickness.
3. Analyze own behaviour patterns.
4. Tabulate the psychological needs of the patients for planning Nursing care.
5. Participate in psychometric assessment of the client.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction: Definition of psychology, scope and methods of psychology.
- Relationship with other subjects.

UNIT II

- Sensation, Attention and perception: Definitions
- Sensory processes: Normal and abnormal
- Attention and distraction: Contributory factors
- Characteristics of perception, Perception: Normal and abnormal

UNIT III

- Motivation: Definition and nature of motivation
- Biological and social motives
- Frustration and conflicts
- Self-actualization

UNIT IV

- Emotions: Definition of emotions, expression and perception
- Emotions in sickness

UNIT V

- Personality : Definition , constituents of personality
- Personality in sickness and nursing

UNIT VI

- Psychological aspects of nursing
- Behaviour and sickness. Psychological needs of
 - Child and adolescents
 - Adult
 - Aged
 - Attendants
 - Chronically ill individual

UNIT VII

- Individual differences
- Significance of individual differences.
- Heredity and environment
- Role of individual differences both in health and sickness.
- Implications of individual differences in nursing.

UNIT VIII

- Intelligence and Abilities: Definition
- Intelligence and abilities during sickness
- Measurement of intelligence and abilities.

UNIT IX

- Learning: Definition, conditions of learning
- Laws of learning
- Learning during health and sickness.

UNIT X

- Memory and forgetting: Definition and nature of memory
- Memory during health and sickness.
- Forgetting during health and sickness

UNIT XI

- Attitudes: Definition, Development and modification
- Role of attitudes in health and sickness.

UNIT XII

- Concept of mental hygiene and mental health
- Characteristics of a mentally healthy person.
- Defense mechanisms.

PRACTICUM

1. Simple experiments on (i) perception (ii) measuring thresholds (iii) reaction time.
2. Administration of psychological tests
3. Observation and recording data: (i) field observation (ii) interview (iii) case study (iv) self –rating.

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1. Amanpreet,K. (2013),“A Textbook of Psychology”, PV Books.Vikas& company (Publishing House) India.
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3. Harish,K.S., &Gulshan,M. (2016),“Psychology for Nurses”, 5th edition, Lotus Publishers.
4. Khan,F.B.(2012),“Introduction to Psychology for Nurses”, 1stedition, Kumar Publications.
5. Krishne,G.(2017),“Essentials of Psychology for B.Sc Nursing Students”, 1stedition, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd.
6. Kutty,A.B.(2013),“Psychology for B.Sc Nursing”, PHI Learning Press.
7. Morris.C.G.(2016),“Psychology for Nurses”, Pearson Education.
8. Rajesh,G.K.(2013),“Psychology for Graduate Nurses”, 1stedition, Jaypee brothers medical Publishers(P) Ltd.
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10. Venkatesh ,A.N.(2009),“Essentials of psychology for Nurses”, 1stedition, Jaypee brothers medical Publishers(P) Ltd.

MATERNAL NURSING

Course Code : PBN19105

Placement :First Year

Time Allotted :Theory - 60 hrs

Practical - 240 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to widen the student's knowledge of obstetrics during pregnancy, labour and puerperium. It also helps to acquire knowledge and develop skill in rendering optimum nursing care to a child bearing mother in a hospital or community and help in the management of common gynecological problems.

OBJECTIVES

At end of the course, the student will

1. Describe the physiology of pregnancy, labour and puerperium.
2. Manage normal pregnancy, labour and puerperium.
3. Explain the physiology of lactation and advice on management of breast feeding.
4. Be skilled in providing pre and post operative nursing care in obstetric conditions.
5. Identify and manage high risk pregnancy including appropriate referrals.
6. Propagate the concept and motivate acceptance of family planning methods.
7. Teach, guide and supervise auxiliary midwifery personnel.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction and historical review
- Planned parenthood
- Maternal morbidity and mortality rates
- Legislations related to maternity benefits, MTP acts, incentives for family planning etc.,

UNIT II

- Review of the Anatomy and Physiology of female reproductive system.
- Female pelvis(normal and contracted)
- Review of foetal development.

UNIT III

- Physiology and management of pregnancy, labour and puerperium
- Signs and symptoms and diagnosis of pregnancy
- Antenatal care

- Pregnant women with HIV/AIDS
- Management of common gynaecological problems.

UNIT IV

- The New born baby
- Care of the baby at birth including resuscitation
- Essential Newborn Care
- Feeding
 - Jaundice and infection
 - Small and large for date babies
 - Intensive care of the new born
 - Trauma and haemorrhage.

UNIT V

- Management of abnormal pregnancy, labour and puerperium
- Abortion, ectopic pregnancy and vesicular mole.
- Pregnancy induced hypertension, gestational diabetes, anaemia, heart disease.
- Urinary infections, Antepartum hemorrhage
- Abnormal labour (malposition and malpresentation)
- Uterine inertia
- Disorders of puerperium
- Management of engorged breast, cracked nipples, breast abscess and mastitis
- Puerperal sepsis
- Post partum haemorrhage
- Inversion and prolapse of uterus, obstetrical emergencies
- Obstetrical operations i.e. forceps, vacuum, episiotomy, caesarean section.

UNIT VI

- Drugs in obstetrics
- Effects of drugs during pregnancy, labour and puerperium on mother and baby.

UNIT VII

- National Welfare programmes for women
- National Family welfare programme
- Infertile family
- Problems associated with unwanted pregnancy
- Unwed mothers.

PRACTICUM

1. The students will
 - a. Be posted in antenatal clinic, antenatal ward, MCH clinic, labour room, postnatal ward, maternity OT, MTP room.
 - b. Visit welfare agencies for women and write observation report.
 - c. Follow nursing process in providing care to 3-6 patients.
 - d. Write at least two nursing care studies and do a presentation
 - e. Give at least one planned health teaching to a group of mothers.

2. Practice following nursing procedures.
 - a. Antenatal and post natal examination, per vaginal exam.
 - b. Conduct normal delivery, stitching of episiotomy, (For male candidates minimum conduct of 5 deliveries)
 - c. Motivation of family for adopting family planning methods.
 - d. Motivate family for planned parenthood.
 - e. Assist in various diagnostic and therapeutic procedures including IUD insertion and removal.

REFERENCES:

1. Dc Dutta's, "Text Book of Obstetrics", Jaypee Publishers 8th Edition 2015.
2. Usha Sharma, "Clinical Updates in Obstetrics and Gynaecology", CBS publication, 1st Edition, 2016.
3. Bt. Basavanthappa, "Essentials of Midwifery & Obstetrical Nursing", Jaypee Publishers 2nd Edition 2011.
4. Reena J Wani, "Text Book of Midwifery for Nurses as Per INC" CBS Publishers, 1st Edition, 2017.
5. Banasree Bhadra, "Gynaecology for Nurses", Jaypee Publishers, 1st Edition, 2016.
6. Marshall Raynor, "Myles Text Book for Midwifery", Elsevier Publishers 16th edition 2014.
7. Daftary Chakravarthi, "Manual of Obstetrics", Elsevier Publishers 4nd edition 2017.
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9. Jacob Annamma, "A Comprehensive Textbook of Midwifery and Gynecological Nursing", Jaypee Publishers 3rd edition 2012.

CHILD HEALTH NURSING

Course Code : PBN19106

Placement :first Year

Time Allotted :Theory 60 hrs

Practical - 240 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is aimed at developing an understanding of the modern approach to child care, the common health problems of children and neonates in health and sickness.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Explain the modern concept of child care and the principles of Paediatric Nursing.
2. Describe the normal growth and development of children at different ages.
3. Manage sick as well as healthy neonates and children.
4. Identify various aspects of preventive Paediatric Nursing and apply them in providing Nursing care to children in hospital and community.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction
- Modern concept of child care
- Internationally accepted rights of the child
- National policy and legislations in relation to child health and welfare.
- National programmes related to child health and welfare.
- Changing trends in hospital care, preventive, promotive and curative aspects of child health.
- Child morbidity and mortality rates.
- Differences between an adult and child.
- Hospital environment for a sick child.
- The role of a paediatric nursing in caring for a hospitalized child
- Principles of pre and post operative care of infants and children.
- Paediatric nursing procedures.

UNIT II

- The healthy child
- Growth and development from birth to adolescence

- The needs of normal children through the stages of development and parental guidance.
- Nutritional needs of children and infants breast-feeding, supplementary/artificial feeding and weaning.
- Accidents, causes and prevention
- Value of play and selection of play material
- Preventive immunization.

UNIT III

- Nursing care of a neonate
- Nursing care of a normal newborn
- Neonatal resuscitation
- Nursing management of a low birth weight baby.
- Nursing management of common neonatal disorders.
- Organization of neonatal unit. Prevention of infections in the nursery.

UNIT IV

- Nursing management in common childhood diseases
- Nutritional deficiency disorders
- Respiratory disorders and infections
- Gastrointestinal infections, infestations and congenital disorders.
- Cardio vascular problem-congenital defects and rheumatic fever.
- Genito-urinary disorder –Nephrotic syndrome, Wilms’ tumor, infection and congenital disorders.
- Neurological infections and disorders-convulsions, epilepsy, meningitis, hydrocephalus, spinabifida.
- Hematological disorders –Anemias, Thalassemia, ITP, Leukemia, hemophilia.
- Endocrine disorders – Juvenile diabetes mellitus.
- Orthopedic disorders –club foot, hip dislocation and fracture.
- Disorders of skin, eye and ears.
- Common communicable diseases in children, their identification, nursing management in hospital and home and prevention.
- Paediatric emergencies –poisoning, foreign bodies, haemorrhage, burns and drowning.

UNIT V

- Management of behavioural disorders in children.
- Management of challenged children:
 - Mentally challenged
 - Physically challenged
 - Socially challenged

PRACTICUM

The student will:-

1. Be posted in paediatric medical and surgical ward, OPD in hospital, health centre and neonatal unit.
2. Visit a centre for handicapped children and child welfare centre and write observation report.
3. Write an observation study of normal children of various age groups in home/nursery school/ crèche.
4. Follow nursing process in providing care to 3-6 children.
5. Write at least two nursing care studies and do a presentation.
6. Give two planned health teachings, one in hospital and one in OPD/health centre.
7. Practice the following nursing procedures:
 - Taking pediatric history.
 - Physical assessment of children.
 - Baby bath.
 - Feeding
 - Restraining
8. Calculation of dosage of drugs and administration of medications and injections.
9. Collection of specimens.
10. Enema, bowel wash, colostomy irrigation.
11. Steam and Oxygen inhalation
12. Preparation to assist with diagnostic tests and operations.
13. Examination/Assessment of a newborn
14. Neonatal resuscitation
15. Care of a baby in incubator and on ventilator
16. Photo therapy
17. Assist in exchange transfusion and other therapeutic procedures.

REFERENCES:

1. ParulDatta (2014), “Pediatric Nursing”, 3rd edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical publishers (P)ltd.
2. Piyush Gupta (2014), “Essential paediatric nursing” ,4th Edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd.
3. K.N.Agarwal (2010), “Textbook of paediatrics”, 1stedition, Anne books pvt.ltd.
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5. OP Ghai , Vinod K Paul, Arvind Bagga (2010),“Essential paediatrics”,7th Edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd.
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7. Tambulwadler (2014),“Paediatric nursing”, 3rd edition , Vora publication.
8. Suraj Gupta (2013),“The Shortbook of pediatrics” 11th edition, Jaypee Brothers Medical publishers (P)ltd.
9. Meharban Singh (2010),“Care of Newborn”,8th edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt.Ltd.
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11. David Wilson (2011), “Wong’s Clinical Manual of Pediatric Nursing”,8thedition, Elsevier Publications.

MICROBIOLOGY

Course Code : PBN 19107

Placement: First Year

Time Allotted:Theory -60 hrs

Practical -30 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course reorients the students to the fundamentals of Microbiology and its various sub-divisions. It provides opportunities to gain skill in handling and use of microscope for identifying various micro-organisms. It also provides opportunities for safe handling of materials containing harmful bacteria and methods of destroying microorganisms.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Identify common disease producing micro-organisms.
2. Explain the basic principles of microbiology and their significance in health and disease.
3. Demonstrate skill in handling specimens.
4. Explain various methods of dis-infection and sterilization.
5. Identify the role of the Nurse in hospital infection control system.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Structure and classification of microbes
- Morphological types
- Size and form of bacteria
- Motility.
- Classification of Micro-organisms.

Practical:

- Use and care of microscope.
- Common examination :Smear, blood, moulds, yeasts.

UNIT II

- Identification of Micro-organisms
- Discussion of laboratory methods
- Diagnosis of bacterial diseases.

Practical:

- Staining techniques-gram staining, acid fast staining.
- Hanging drop preparation.

UNIT III

- Growth and Nutrition of Microbes
- Temperature
- Moisture
- Blood

Practical:

- Preparation of Media and culture techniques.
- Collection, handling and transportation of various specimens.

UNIT IV

- Destruction of Micro-organisms.
- Sterilization and disinfection
- Chemotherapy and antibiotics
- Effects of heat and cold
- Hospital infection control procedure and role of nurses.

Practical: Sterilization methods –physical, chemical and mechanical

UNIT V

- Disease producing micro-organisms
- Gram positive bacilli
- Tuberculosis and Leprosy
- Anaerobes
- Cocci
- Spirochaete
- Rickettsiae

Practical: Identification and study of the following bacteria: Streptococci, pneumococci and Staphylococci, Corynebacteria, Spirochetes and gonococci. Posting in infection control department.

UNIT VI

- Pathogenic Fungi
- Dermatophytes
- Systemic mycotic infection
- Laboratory diagnosis of mycotic infection

UNIT VII

- Immunity
- Immunity and hypersensitivity –Skin test
- Antigen and antibody reaction
- Immunization in disease.

Practical: Demonstration of serological methods

UNIT VIII

- Parasites and vectors.
- Characteristics and classification of parasites
- Protozoal infection including amoebiasis
- Helminthes infection
- Diagnosis of parasitic infection
- Vectors and diseases transmitted by them.

Practical: Identification of Parasites and Vectors.

UNIT IX

- Viruses.
- Classification and general character of viruses
- Diseases caused by viruses in man and animal and their control.

UNIT X

- Micro-organisms transmitted through food.
- Food poisoning. Food borne infections.

Practicum

Each student will practice in the laboratory as indicated in each unit of the courses outline. While giving nursing care in the wards they will practice collection and processing of specimens, prevention and control of hospital infections, sterilization, immunization, chemotherapy and maintenance of personal and environmental hygiene. Observation visit to incinerator, Posting in CSSD and infection control department.

REFERENCES:

1. R.Vasanthakumari 2013 “Essentials of Microbiology”, 1st edition ,Published by EBS, Annasalai, Chennai.
2. Ananthanarayanan and Panikers 2013, “Text book of Microbiology”, 9th edition, Published by Universities Press India Limited, Hydrabad.
3. Arunkumar Murugan 2012, “Text book of Microbiology for Nurses”, 1st edition, EMBIESS Medical Publishers, Bangalore.
4. Dr.Emtiyazwani 2012, “New concepts in Microbiology”, 1st edition, Medical Publishers, Jacandhar city.
5. Uppalapati Ravi 2014, “Text book of Microbiology”, 1st edition, Vijayam publication,Vijayawada.
6. T.Ravinder 2012,“ Microbiology For Nurses”,CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.

7. Satish Gupte 2011, "The Short Textbook Of Medical Microbiology For Nurses", 1st edition Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi.
8. Seemasood 2011, "Microbiology for Nurses", 3rd edition Elsevier Publication, New Delhi.
9. Dr. Arora 2016, "Essential Microbiology For B.Sc. Nursing", CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
10. CP. Baveja 2011, "Textbook of Microbiology For Nurses", 4th edition Arya Publications.

MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING

Course Code : PBN19108

Placement: First Year

Time Allotted: Theory – 90 hrs

Practical - 270 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

The purpose of this course is to widen the student's knowledge and develop proficiency in caring for patients with medical surgical problems. This course includes review of relevant anatomy and physiology, pathophysiology in medical-surgical disorders and the nursing management of these conditions.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Explain relevant Anatomy and Physiology of various systems of the body.
2. Explain pathyophysiology of various disorders.
3. Explain the actions, side effects and nursing implications in administering drugs for various disorders.
4. Discuss the recent advancement in the treatment and care of patients with medical surgical conditions.
5. Develop skill in giving comprehensive nursing care to patients following the steps of nursing process.
6. Assist the patients and their families in identifying and meeting their own health needs.
7. Appreciate the role of the nurse in the medical surgical health team.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction to medical surgical nursing.
- Review of concepts of comprehensive nursing care in medical surgical conditions.
- Nurse, patient and his/her family.
- Functions of nurse in the outpatient department.
- Intensive care unit.

UNIT II

- Nursing management of patient with specific problems.
 - Fluid and electrolyte imbalance.
 - Dyspnea and cough, respiratory obstruction
 - Fever

- Shock
- Unconsciousness
- Pain
- Acute illness
- Chronic illness
- Terminal Illness
- Age related illness
- Patient undergoing surgery
- Incontinence

UNIT III

- Nursing management of patient with neurological and neurosurgical conditions.
- Review of anatomy and physiology of the nervous system.
- Pathophysiology, diagnostic procedures and management of:
 - Cerebro-vascular accident.
 - Cranial, spinal and peripheral Neuropathies.
 - Head-ache and intractable pain
 - Epilepsy
 - Infectious and inflammatory diseases and trauma of the nervous system.
 - Common disorders of the system.
 - Recent advances in diagnostic and treatment modalities.
 - Drugs used in these disorders.
 - Tumors of brain and spinal cord, congenital malformations, degenerative diseases.

UNIT IV

- Nursing management of patient with cardiovascular problems.
- Review of relevant Anatomy and Physiology of cardio vascular system.
- Pathophysiology, diagnostic procedures and management of
 - Ischemic heart diseases.
 - Cardiac arrhythmias.
 - Congestive heart failure.
 - Rheumatic and other valvular heart diseases.
 - Endocarditis, cardiomyopathies, congenital heart diseases, hypertension, heart block.
 - Cardiac emergencies: cardiac arrest, acute pulmonary oedema, cardiac temponade, cardiogenic shock, aneurysms and peripherovascular disorders, recent advancement in cardiology.

UNIT V

- Nursing management of patient with respiratory problems.
- Review of anatomy and physiology of respiratory system, pathophysiology, diagnostic procedures and management of upper respiratory tract infections.
 - Bronchitis
 - Asthma
 - Emphysema, empyema, Atelectasis, COPD
 - Bronchiectasis
 - Pneumonia
 - Pulmonary tuberculosis
 - Lung abscess
 - Pleural effusion
 - Tumours and Cysts
 - Chest injuries
 - Respiratory arrest and insufficiency
 - Pulmonary embolism
 - Drugs used in the management of these patients.
 - Special respiratory therapies.

UNIT VI

- Nursing management of patient with genitor-urinary problems.
- Review of anatomy and physiology of the genitor-urinary system
 - Nephritis
 - Renal Calculus
 - Acute renal failure
 - Chronic renal failure
 - End stage renal disease
- Special procedures, dialysis, renal transplant
- Drugs used in management of these patients
- Congenital disorders, urinary infections
- Benign prostate hypertrophy.

UNIT VII

- Nursing management of patients with problems of the digestive systems.
- Review of anatomy and physiology of gastrointestinal system and accessory organs.
- Pathophysiology, diagnostic procedures and management of
 - G.I.Bleeding
 - Peptic ulcer

- Infections
- Acute abdomen
- Colitis, diarrhea, dysentery and mal-absorption syndrome.
- Cholecystitis
- Hepatitis, hepatic coma and cirrhosis of liver.
- Portal hypertension
- Pancreatitis
- Tumors, hernias, fistulas, fissures, hemorrhoids.

Drugs used in the management of these patients.

UNIT VIII

- Nursing management of patients with endocrine problems
- Review of anatomy and physiology and patho-physiology of patients with
 - Thyroid disorders
 - Diabetes mellitus
 - Diabetes insipidus
 - Adrenal tumour
 - Pituitary disorders
 - Diagnostic procedures
 - Nursing management of patient with above problems
 - Drugs used in endocrine problems

UNIT IX

- Nursing management of patients with musculoskeletal problems.
- Review of anatomy and physiology and pathophysiology
 - Arthritis, Osteomyelitis, Bursitis,
 - Fractures, dislocation and trauma
 - Prolapsed disc
 - Osteomalacia and osteoporosis
 - Tumor
 - Amputation

Diagnostic procedures

Nursing management of patients with above problems.

- Prosthesis and rehabilitation.
- Transplant and replacement surgeries.

UNIT X

- Nursing management of patients with disorders of female reproductive tract.
- Disorder of menstruation

- Infections of the genital tract
- Benign and malignant tumors of the genital tract
- R.V.F., V.V.F
- Climateric changes and associated problems.

UNIT XI

- Nursing management of patients with Oncological disorders.
- Types of neoplasms and related pathophysiology
- Diagnostic procedures
- Modalities of treatment and nurse's role
- Special therapies –Chemotherapy and Radiotherapy
- Preventive measures, other therapies.

UNIT XII

- Nursing management of patient with burns.
- Nursing management of patient with reconstructive surgeries.

UNIT XIII

- Nursing management of patients with common communicable diseases and STD'S
- Nursing management of patient with immunological disorders including HIV/AIDS

UNIT XIV

- Nursing management of patients with diseases of eye, ear, nose, throat and skin.

UNIT XV

- Nursing management of patients with blood disorders
- Review of anatomy and physiology of blood and blood products.
- Patho-physiology, diagnostic procedures and management of blood disorders
 - Anemia
 - Leukemia
 - Bleeding disorders
 - Hemophilia
 - Purpura etc.
- Blood transfusion, safety checks, procedure and requirements, management of adverse transfusion, reaction, records for blood transfusion.

- Management and counseling of blood donors, phlebotomy procedure, and post donation management.
- Blood bank functioning and hospital transfusion committee
- Bio-safety and waste management in relation to blood transfusion.

UNIT XVI

- Nursing in emergencies.
- Cardiac emergencies
- Trauma
- Poisoning
- Crisis management: Thyroid crisis, Hypertensive crisis, adrenal crisis.

PRACTICUM

- Students should rotated in the selected medical and surgical areas, like cardio thoracic, Neurology, Urology, Orthopedics, Gynecology, Oncology, Burns and Reconstructive surgical units.
- The students should given patient assignment. They have to practice patient cantered comprehensive nursing.
- Each student is required to give planned health teachings, conduct clinical teaching, case presentation and drug study.

REFERENCES:

1. Brunner Suddarth, "Textbook of Medical Surgical Nursing", 10th Edition, JB Lippincott Company, Philadelphia 2004.
2. Joyce M Black – Jone H Kansa, Hawks Annabella M. Keena, "Medical Surgical Nursing", Volume I, II WB Saunders Philadelphia, Harcourt, India, 5th Edition 2001.
3. Linton Macbius, "Introduction to Medical Surgical Nursing", WB Saunders Philadelphia, 3rd Edition, 2003
4. Lewis Heitkemper Dirksen, "Medical Surgical Nursing", 6th Edition, Mosby 2004.
5. Lippincott, "Manual of Nursing practice", Lippincott – Philadelphia, 7th Edition 2003, Lippincott Company
6. OnilaSalins, "Medical Surgical Nursing specialities", JB Medical Publishers, New Delhi – 2003.
7. Shafers, "Medical Surgical Nursing", 7th Edition 2002, B.I. Publications, New Delhi.
8. Tamara H Bickston, "Medical Surgical Nursing Recall", Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Philadelphia, New York, London, 2004.
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13. Donna D Ignatavicius, M. Lind Workman, "Medical Surgical Nursing Patient Centered Collaborative Care", 7th Edition.
14. William "Basic Geriatric Nursing", Elsevier Publication, 6th Edition.
15. Le More P. Burke K.M Bauldolf, Gubrud.P, "Medical Surgical Nursing", Critical Reasoning In Patient Care", Pearson Publication, 6th Edition.
16. S.N Chugh "Medical Surgical Nursing", Avichal Publishing Company.
17. Lewis, "Medical Surgical Nursing", Mosby Publication, 6th Edition.
18. Long Phipps "Medical Surgical Nursing Process Approach", 3rd Edition, Allison Miller Publications.
19. Phipps "Medical Surgical Nursing Health Illness Perspective", Mosby Publication.
20. Janice L. Hinkle "Medical Surgical Nursing", Wolker Kluwer publication South Asian 13th Edition.

ENGLISH

Course Code : PBN19109

Time Allotted: Theory -60 hrs

Placement: First Year

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to help the student understand and use skills of English language required for their professional work.

OBJECTIVES

After the course the students will develop

1. Ability to speak and write grammatically correct English
2. Effective skill in reading and understanding the English language
3. Skill in reporting

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Remedial study of grammar
- Review of grammar, vocabulary and effective use of dictionary
- Prepare task oriented seminars.
- Symposia and panel discussion.

UNIT II

- The ability to understand selected passage and express meaning in one's own words.
- Reading and comprehension of the prescribed books.

UNIT III

- The study of various forms of composition
- Note taking
- Diary
- Nurses notes, anecdotal records
- Writing of summary
- Nurses reports on health problems
 - The student will submit one sample of each item from her own practical experience.

UNIT IV

- Verbal communication
- Oral reports
- Summarization of discussion
- Debate
- Listening comprehension –Film, Cassette and Radio.

PRACTICUM

- The clinical experience in the wards and bed side nursing will provide opportunity for students to fulfill the objectives of learning language.
- Assignment on writing and conversation through participation in discussion, debates, seminars and symposia. The students will gain further skills in task oriented communication.

REFERENCES

1. Wren & Martin, "High School English Grammar& Composition", Chand & Company LTD, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Shama & Rakesh Lohumi, "English For Nurses", 2nd Edition, Reed Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2015.
3. O. Abootty, "Funny side of English", Pustak Mahal Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
4. "An English Course Book", 2nd Edition, Vetri Offset, Chennai, 2010.
5. Virginia Allum & Patricia McGarr, "Cambridge English for Nursing", Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
6. "Super English Course", Sabhari Education Pvt. Ltd., Madras, 2003.
7. Geethanjali Rajan& Usha Jesudasan, "Practical English for Nurses", Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2015.
8. "Teaching of English", National Council of Educational Research and Training, Bangalore, 2006. Web.
9. Lourdusamy & Jenniffer, "Blast English to all", Jesus Publications, Erode, 2012. Print.
10. Liza Sharma, "English For Nurses", CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2016. Print.

II YEAR

SOCIOLOGY

Course Code : PBN19201

Time Allotted :Theory -60 hrs

Placement: Second Year

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is to reorient students to sociological relation related to community and social institution in India and its relationship with health, illness and nursing.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Describe sociological concepts that are applicable to Nursing.
2. Determine role of sociology in Nursing as related to social institutions in India
3. Develop positive attitudes towards individual, family and community.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction.
- Importance of study of sociology in nursing, relationship of anthropology, sociology, etc.

UNIT II

- Individual and the society
- Socialization
- Interdependence of the individual and society
- Personal disorganization.

UNIT III

- Culture
- Nature of culture
- Evolution of culture
- Diversity and uniformity of culture

UNIT IV

- Social organization
- Social groups, crowds and public groups, Nations, Race.
- Social institutions: The Family Marriage, Education, Religion, Arts, Economic organization, political organization.

- The urban and rural community in India: Ecology, characteristics of the village, characteristics of the town and city.
- Social stratification: Class and caste.

UNIT V

- Social process
- Process of Social Interaction: Competition, Conflict-war. Co-operation, Accommodation and Assimilation.

UNIT VI

- Social Change
- Nature and process of social change: Factors influencing cultural change.
- Cultural lag.

UNIT VII

- Social problems
- Social disorganization, control and planning: poverty, population, housing, illiteracy, food supplies, growth of urbanization, prostitution, minority groups, rights of women and children, child labour, child abuse, delinquency and crime, substance abuse.

REFERENCES:

1. Nalini P R, "Principles of Sociology for Graduate Nurses", 2017. 1st edition, Jaypee brothers medical publishers, India.
2. Lohumi, "Sociology for Nurses", 2015. Elsevier publishers ,India
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(M) Magazine
(R) Reference
(TB) Textbook

COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING

Course Code : PBN19202

Placement: Second Year

Time Allotted: Theory - 60hrs

Practical - 240 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course enables the students to understand the national health care delivery system and to participate in the delivery of community health nursing.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Explain the concept of various factors contributing to health of individual, family and community.
2. Identify the role of community health nurse.
3. Describe national health care delivery system.
4. Describe epidemiological methods and principles of prevention and control of illness in the community.
5. Identify the role of personnel working in the community health setting.
6. Plan the work of community health nurse and supervise and train health workers.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction to community health –Concepts, Principles and elements of primary health care.
- Introduction to community health nursing.
- Concepts of community health nursing –Community Nursing process.
- Objectives, scope and principles of Community Health Nursing.

UNIT II

- Family health services
- Concept, objectives, scope and principles.
- Individual family and community as a unit of service
- Principles and techniques of home visiting
- Establishing working relationship with the family.
- Working with families in relation to prevention of disease, promotion of health.
- Care of the sick in the home, physically handicapped and mentally challenged.

- Surveillance and monitoring
- Organization of labour room
- Safe child birth checklist
- Postpartum visits by health workers
- Micro birth planning
- Adolescent counseling
- Infant and young child feeding and counseling
- Use of Equipment
- Throat problems and febrile seizure in children
- Transportation of baby and common accidents and mishaps in labour room
- Suturing of superficial wounds
- Postpartum Intra Uterine Contraceptive Device(PPIUCD)

UNIT III

- Organisation and administration of health services in India.
- National health policy
- Health planning and health care delivery system in India(IPHS guidelines)
- Financial Management, Accounts and Computing at Sub-Centre
- Health team concepts:
- Centre, State, district, urban health services, rural health services
- System of medicines
- Centrally sponsored health schemes
- Role of voluntary health organizations and international health agencies
- Role of health personnel in the community
- Public health legislation.

UNIT IV

- Health Education:
- Aims concepts and scope of the health education
- National plan for health education
- Communication techniques
- Methods and media for health education programmes
- Planning for health education and role of nurse.
- Counseling- GATHER Approach

UNIT V

- Role of the Community Health Nurse.
- National Health Programmes:
- All the national health programmes on Communicable & Non Communicable

- Maternal and child health programmes
- Family welfare and school health services
- Occupational health services.
- As a member of the health team.
- Training and supervision of health care workers.
- Mental health act, drug de-addiction programmes
- Nutrition across life cycle and update on national nutritional programmes
- Update biomedical waste management by specifying biomedical waste management rules 2016

Nurse's Role As Middle Level Health Provider

- Roles and responsibilities of MID-Level Healthcare Providers(MLHP)
- NEW National health Programmes
- AYUSHMAN BHARAT – The up gradation of sub-centres into of health and wellness centers, Concept of Comprehensive primary health care and key elements of CPHC, Service delivery and continuum of care and Roles of Mid-level health care providers(MLHP)
- Diagnosing and treatment skills essential At Sub-Centre Level using Standard treatment protocols as per national health programmes
- Introduction to Rashtriya Bal Sureksha Karyakaram(RBSK)
- Social Mobilization Skills
- Drug Dispensing
- programme management including supervision and monitoring
- Investigation of an outbreak
- Behavior change communication and soft skills
- integrated Disease Surveillance Project (IDSP)
- Mother and Child Tracking System(MCTS)
- Chikungunya
- Family planning 2020
- National family planning programmes
- Food born diseases

UNIT VI

- Epidemiology
- Definition-concepts, aims, objectives, methods, principles
- Epidemiology – Theories and models
- Application of Epidemiology, principles and concepts in community health.
- Time trends in disease occurrence in epidemiology

UNIT VII

- Bio statistics and vital statistics
- Introduction, definition and scope, legislation
- Report, recording and compiling of vital statistics at the local, state, national and international level.
- Sources of vital statistics
- Definitions and methods of computing vital statistics
- Methods of presenting data
- Management information system.
- Health Management Information System(HMIS)
- Electronic Medical Records(EMR)

PRACTICUM

- Each student will prepare a community profile.
- The students will be allotted families for gaining experience in identifying family health needs, health counseling and guidance and family budgeting for optimum health.
- The students will participate in the activities of primary health centre,
- Sub-centre, MCH Centre.
- Visits will be made to selected health and welfare agencies, water purification plant and sewage disposal plant, infectious disease hospital, child welfare centre, old aged homes, orphanages and handicapped hospitals.
- Conduct health educational programmes for individual/groups/community.

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MENTAL HEALTH NURSING

Course Code: PBN19203
PLACEMENT :SECOND YEAR

Time Allotted: Theory : -60 hrs
Practical – 240 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course enable the students to recognize and appreciate the causes, symptoms and process of abnormal human behaviour. It also introduces the student to the present day treatment modalities in the light of psychological, social and cultural factors affecting human behaviour. This course helps the student to learn principles of Mental Health and Psychiatric Nursing and to develop beginning skills in the management of the mentally ill in hospital and community.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of course, the student will

1. Identify and describe the philosophy and Principles of Mental Health Nursing
2. Describe the Historical development of Mental Health and Psychiatric Nursing
3. Classify Mental Disorders
4. Develop skill in history taking and performing mental status examination.
5. Describe etiological factors, psycho-pathology, clinical features, diagnostic criteria and treatment methods used for mental disorders.
6. Manage the patients with various mental disorders.
7. Communicate therapeutically with patients and their families.
8. Identify role of the nurse in preventive psychiatry.
9. Identify the legal aspects in practice of mental health and psychiatric nursing.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction and historical development
- History of psychiatry
- Historical development of mental health nursing
- Philosophy, principles of mental health and psychiatric nursing
- Concept of normal and abnormal behaviour
- Role and qualities of mental health and psychiatric nursing
- Mental health team and functions of team members
- Legal aspects in psychiatry and mental health services

UNIT II

- Classification and assessment of mental disorders
- Terminologies used in psychiatry
- Classification of mental disorders
- Etiological factors and psychopathology of mental disorders
- History taking and assessment methods for mental disorders.

UNIT III

- Therapeutic communication
- Communication process
- Interview skills, therapeutic communication techniques. Nurse patient Relationship, therapeutic impasse and its management, process recording.

UNIT IV

- Management of mental disorders.
- Etiological factors, psychopathology, types, clinical features, diagnostic criteria, treatment and Nursing management of patient with following disorders:
- Neurotic Disorders: Anxiety Neurosis, Depressive Neurosis, Obsessive compulsive Neurosis, phobic Neurosis and Hypochondriacal Neurosis, Stress related and somatoform disorders.
- Psychotic Disorders: Schizophrenic form, affective and organic psychosis.
- Organic Brain syndromes
- Psychosomatic disorders
- Personality disorders
- Disorders of childhood and adolescence.

UNIT V

- Management of patients with substance use disorders
- Substance use and misuse.
- Dependence, Intoxication and Withdrawal
- Classification of Psychoactive Substances
- Etiological and Contributory factors
- Psychopathology
- Clinical features
- Diagnostic criteria
- Treatment and Nursing Management of patient with substance use disorders.
- Preventive and rehabilitative aspects in substance abuse.

UNIT VI

- Management of mental sub-normality
- Classification of mental sub-normality
- Etiological factors, psychopathology, psychometric assessment, diagnostic criteria and management of sub-normality.

UNIT VII

- Psychiatric Emergencies
- Types of emergencies, psychopathology, clinical features, assessment and diagnosis, treatment and Nursing management of patient with psychiatric emergencies.
- Crisis intervention therapy.

UNIT VIII

Therapeutic Modalities

Principles, indication, contraindications and role of nurse in various treatment methods:

- Therapeutic community and Milieu therapy
- Occupational therapy
- Psychotherapy
- Behaviour therapy
- Group therapy
- Family therapy
- Pharmacotherapy
- Electro convulsive therapy
- Other miscellaneous therapies.

UNIT IX

- Preventive Psychiatry
- Model of prevention
- Role of nurse in preventive psychiatry
- Psychiatric social work
- Community mental health nursing
- Community mental health agencies
- National mental health programmes

PRACTICUM

The student will be provided opportunity to:

- Observe, record and report the behavior of their selected patients.
- Record the process of interaction
- Assess the nursing needs of their selected patients, plan and implement the nursing intervention.
- Counsel the attendant and family members of patient.
- Participate in the activities of psychiatric team
- Write observation report after a field visit to the following places:
 - Child guidance clinic,
 - School/Special Schools (For Mentally subnormal)
 - Mental Hospital
 - Community mental health centres,
 - De-addiction centre.

REFERENCES:

1. Sreevani(2012), "A Guide To Mental Health and Psychiatric Nursing", 4th edition, Jaypee publication.
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INTRODUCTION TO NURSING EDUCATION

Course Code : PBN19204

Placement : Second year

Time Allotted: Theory -60 hrs

Practical -75 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course introduces the students to principles and concepts of education, curriculum development and methods and media of teaching. It also describes the steps in curriculum development and implementation of educational programmes in nursing.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students will

1. Describe the philosophy and principles of education.
2. Explain the teaching – learning process
3. Develop the ability to teach, using various methods and media.
4. Describe the process of assessment.
5. Describe the administrative aspects of School of Nursing
6. Participate in planning and organizing an in-service education programme.
7. Develop basic skill of counselling and guidance.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Introduction to education:
 - Meaning of education, aims, function and principles.
- Philosophy of education
 - Factor influencing development of philosophy of Nursing education

UNIT II

- Teaching learning process
- Nature and characteristics of learning
- Principles and maxims of teaching
- Formulating objectives
- Lesson planning.

UNIT III

- Methods of teaching
- Teaching methods
- Lecture
- Discussion

- Demonstration
- Group discussion
- Project
- Role play
- Panel discussion
- Symposium
- Seminar
- Field trip
- Workshop
- Exhibition
- Programmed instruction
- Computer assisted learning
- Clinical teaching methods:
- Case methods
- Case presentation
- Nursing rounds and reports
- Bedside clinic
- Conference(individual and group)
- Recording of interaction process

UNIT IV

- Educational media
- The communication process: factors affecting communication
- Purposes and types of audio-visual aids
- Graphics aid: Chalk-board, charts, graphs, posters, flash cards, flannel graph/khadigraph, bulletin, cartoon.
- Three dimensional aids: Objects, specimen, models, puppets.
- Printed aids: pamphlets and leaflets
- Projected aids: slides, films and televisions, VCR, VCP, Overhead projector, camera, microscope.
- Audio – Aids: Tape-recorder, public address system, computer

UNIT V

- Methods of assessment
- Purpose and scope of evaluation and assessment
- Criteria for selection of assessment techniques and methods
- Assessment of knowledge: essay type question, SAQ(Short Answer Questions)
- MCQ(multiple choice questions)

- Assessment of skills: Observation, check list. Practical examination, Viva, objective structured clinical examination.
- Assessment of attitude: Attitude scale.

UNIT VI

- Management of school of Nursing
- Planning of school of nursing, organization
- Recruitment of teaching staff, budget, facilities for the school, student selection and admission procedure, administrative planning for students, welfare services for students, maintenance of school records, preparation of annual reports. INC guidelines for school of nursing

UNIT VII

- Guidance and counseling definition
- Basic principles of guidance and counseling
- Organisation of guidance and counseling services
- Counselling process
- Managing disciplinary problems
- Management of crisis

UNIT VIII

- In-service education
- Introduction to nature scope of in-service education programme
- Principles of adult learning
- Planning for in-service programme
- Techniques, and methods of staff education programme
- Evaluation of in-service programme.

PRACTICUM

Each student should:

- Conduct five planned teaching using different methods and media
- Prepare different types of teaching aids
- Plan, organize and conduct inservice education programme.
- Conduct at least one counseling session
- Prepare rotation plans.

REFERENCES:

1. B.K.Buttar, N. K., "A Text Book Of Communication And Educational Technology", S.Vikas & Co.
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INTRODUCTION TO NURSING ADMINISTRATION

Course Code : PBN19205

Placement : Second year

Time Allotted: Theory - 60 hrs

Practical -180 hrs

COURSE CONTENTS

This course is designed to give an opportunity to the student to gain an understanding of the principles of administration and its application to nursing service. It is also intended to assist the students to develop an understanding of professional leadership need.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the student will

1. Identify the principles of administration
2. Describe the principles and techniques of supervision
3. Explain the principles and methods of personnel management
4. Explain the principles of budgeting
5. Organise and manage a Nursing unit effectively
6. Identify dynamics of organizational behaviour, styles and functions of effective leadership.

COURSE CONTENTS

UNIT I

- Principles and Practices of administration
- Significance, elements and principles of administration,
- Organization of Hospital – Definition, aims, functions and classifications, health team.
- Policies of hospital, different departments with special emphasis to department of nursing and office management.
- Responsibilities of the Nursing personnel especially of ward sister, medico legal aspects, concept of cost effectiveness.

UNIT II

- Nursing unit Management
- Physical layout of a Nursing Unit and necessary facilities
- Factors affecting the quality of Nursing care
- Maintenance of a therapeutic environment
- Administration of the unit-management of patient care
- Maintenance of physical environment

- Assignment of duties and time plan.
- Patient assignment, safety measures, prevention of accidents and infections,
- Maintenance of patients' records and reports, legal responsibilities.
- Maintenance of quality nursing care, Nursing audit.

UNIT III

- Personnel management
- Staff recruitment and selection, appointment, promotions, personnel policies and job descriptions.
- Job analysis.
- Staffing the unit, staffing norms, rotation plan, leave planning, performance appraisal, staff welfare and management of disciplinary problems.

UNIT IV

- Supervision
- Principles of supervision, nature and objectives
- Tools and techniques of supervision
- Evaluation
- Nursing audit
- Staff development –orientation program
- Skill training
- Leadership development
- Problem solving process.

UNIT V

- Material management
- Principles of material management
- Quality control
- Inventory, care of equipment, safekeeping
- Role of nursing personnel in material management.

UNIT VI

- Financial Management
- Budgeting – Principles of budgeting, audit.

UNIT VII

- Organizational Behaviour
- Group dynamic and human relation, organizational communication (hospital information system)
- Public relations, leadership styles and functions
- Methods of reporting
- Maintaining records and reports

PRACTICUM

- ❖ Observe the functioning of Nursing administration at various level i.e. institution, department, unit etc.
- ❖ Each student will practice ward management under supervision.
- ❖ Student will prepare rotation plan of the staff, write reports, give verbal report of the ward and assist in maintaining the inventory of the nursing unit.
- ❖ Visit to private and government hospital and write observation reports.

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INTRODUCTION TO NURSING RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

Subject Code : PBN19206
Placement : Second Year

Time Allotted: Theory - 45 hrs
Practical -120 hrs

COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course is designed to assist the students to develop an understanding of basic concepts of research and statistics, use the findings of nursing research in nursing practice, apply the knowledge in conducting projects(s) and solve problems related to nursing using scientific method.

OBJECTIVES

At the end of the course, the students will:-

1. Define the terms and concepts of Nursing Research
2. Identify needs and scope of Nursing Research
3. Identify and define a Research problem
4. Locate and list sources of literature for a specific study
5. Describe different Research approaches, methods of data collection and sampling techniques with a special reference to survey method.
6. Develop tool for data collection
7. Enumerate steps of data analysis and present data summary in tabular form.
8. Use descriptive and co-relational statistics in data analysis
9. Conduct a group research project.

COURSE CONTENTS

A.INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

UNIT I

- Steps of scientific methods.
- Definition of Research
- Need for Nursing Research
- Characteristics of good research. Research process.

UNIT II

- Statement of Research problem
- Statement of purpose and objectives
- Definition or Research terms
- Review of literature.

UNIT III

Research approaches: historical, survey and experimental

UNIT IV

- Sampling techniques and methods of data collection.
- Sampling
- Instruments- questionnaire, Interview
- Observation schedule, records, measurements
- Reliability and validity of instruments.

UNIT V

- Analysis of Data, Tabulation:
- Classification and summarization
- Presentation
- Interpretation of data

UNIT VI

- Communication of research findings
- Writing report:
- Organizing materials for writing
- Format of the report
- Use of computers

B.INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

UNIT VII

- Descriptive Statistics.
- Frequency Distribution –Types of measure – frequencies, class interval, graphic methods of describing frequency.
- Measures of Central tendency –Mode, Median, Mean.
- Measures of variability : Range, Standard deviation
- Introduction to normal probability.

UNIT VIII

- Correlation
- Computation by rank difference methods
- Uses of correlation co-efficient

UNIT IX

Biostatistics: Crude rates and standardized rates, ratio and estimation of the trends.

UNIT X

- Introduction to computers in nursing
- Introduction to computers and disk-operating system.
- Introduction to word processing
- Introduction to data base
- Windows applications: Word, Excel, Power point, Multimedia.
- Use of statistical packages.
- Introduction to internet & use of electronic mail
- Computer aided teaching and testing.

PRACTICUM

Students will conduct research project in small groups in selected areas of nursing and submit a report (Group studies may include studying of existing health practices, improved practices of nursing (procedures) health records, patient records and survey on nursing literature)

REFERENCES:

1. Basavanthappa BT., "Nursing Research", Jaypee brothers Medical Publishers, New Delhi, 2010, 1st Edition, Reprint.
2. Manoj Kumar Yadav, "Text book of Nursing Research", Lotus Publishers, Jalandhar city, 2009, 1st Edition, August.
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