

Faculty of Engineering & Technology, SRM University, Kattankulathur – 603203  
School of Mechanical Engineering

**Department of Mechanical Engineering**

**Course plan**

Course code : ME0052  
Course title : Internal Combustion Engines  
Semester : V  
Academic year / semester : 2014-'15 / Odd  
(June – November 2014)

Date : 15/05/2014

**Section details:**

| Section | Class Room no | Details of Faculty member |          |              |                               | Student contact time            |
|---------|---------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|         |               | Name                      | Room No. | Intercom No. | e-mail id                     |                                 |
| MECH    |               | Mr.V.Rajasekar            | MEC107   | 1835         | rajasekar.v@ktr.srmuniv.ac.in | Wednesday<br>12:45PM-<br>1:30PM |
| MECH    |               | Dr.G.Kasiraman            | MEC107   | 1835         | Kasiraman.g@ktr.srmuniv.ac.in |                                 |
| MECH    |               | Mr. G.Balaji              | MEB305A  | 1803         | balajig@ktr.srmuniv.ac.in     |                                 |

**Direct assessment details:**

| Name of assessment       | Marks | Topics (Tentative)   | Tentative date        | Duration    |
|--------------------------|-------|--|-----------------------|-------------|
| Cycle test - I           | 10    | Basic study, Desirable air-fuel ratio for starting, warm-up, acceleration, idling and normal operation.<br>Carburetors | 04-08-2014            | 100 minutes |
| Surprise test            | 05    | Cooling system, Lubrication system   | Fourth week of August | 30 – 45 min |
| Cycle test - II          | 10    | Engine auxillary systems, combustion in SI engines   | 15-09-2014            | 100 minutes |
| Model examination        | 20    | Entire Syllabus  | 27-10-2014            | 3 hours     |
| End semester examination | 50    | Entire Syllabus  | NOV 2014              | 3 hours     |
| Attendance               | 05    |  | N/A                   |             |



|   |   | L   | T  | P   | C              |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
|---|---|---|--|---|----------------|---|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| ME0052  | <b>INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES</b>  | 3   | 0  | 0   | 3              |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| Prerequisite  |   |   |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| Nil   |   |   |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| Student outcomes  | Program Educational Objectives  |   |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
|   | 1. Apply / improve their knowledge in basic sciences for excelling in various disciplines of Mechanical Engineering with the emphasis on Design, Thermal and Manufacturing. | 2. Enhance professional practice to meet the global standards with ethical and social responsibility. | 3. Solve industrial, social, and environmental problems with modern engineering tools. | 4. Develop skills to work in teams, think intellectually and pursue life-long learning. |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| (c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability |   | X   | X  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| (e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems   | X   |   | X  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| (j) a knowledge of contemporary issues  |   |   | X  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| <b>Course designed by</b>   |   | <b>Department of Mechanical Engineering</b>   |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| <b>1</b>  | <b>Student outcome</b>  | <b>a</b>  | <b>B</b>   | <b>c</b>  | <b>D</b>       | <b>e</b>  | <b>f</b> | <b>g</b> | <b>h</b>                         | <b>I</b> | <b>j</b> | <b>k</b> |
|   |   |   |  | x   |                | x   |          |          |                                  |          | x        |          |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>Category</b>   | <b>GENERAL (G)</b>  |  | <b>BASIC SCIENCES (B)</b>   |                | <b>ENGINEERING SCIENCES AND TECHNICAL ART (E)</b> |          |          | <b>PROFESSIONAL SUBJECTS (P)</b> |          |          |          |
|   |   |   |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          | X        |
| <b>3</b>  | <b>Broad area (for professional courses only, i.e 'under P' category)</b>   | <b>Manufacturing</b>  | <b>Design</b>  | <b>Thermal</b>  | <b>General</b> |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
|   |   |   |  | X   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |
| <b>4</b>  | <b>Course Coordinator</b>   | Mr.V.Rajasekar  |  |   |                |   |          |          |                                  |          |          |          |



## ME0052 - INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES

### PURPOSE

On completion of this course, the students are expected to understand the fundamental principle, operation, and performance IC Engines.

### INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

The students will acquire knowledge of

1. Engine components, auxiliary systems and combustion aspects of SI and CI Engines
2. The latest developments in the field of IC engines like lean burn engines, MPFI, Catalytic converters.

### BASIC STUDY

10

Internal Combustion Engine types and classification - SI and CI engines-components, function, operation and comparison - Two-stroke and Four-stroke engines – Description, comparison. Inlet and exhaust manifolds - Basic concepts of supercharging and scavenging - Power output of different types of engines – Efficiency – Specific fuel consumption – IMEP determination – Simple calculations – Performance characteristics – Heat balance calculations- application of IC engines.

### ENGINE AUXILIARY SYSTEMS

10

Desirable air-fuel ratio for starting, warm-up, acceleration, idling and normal operation. Carburetors – Necessity and function, types. Gasoline injection system – MPFI.

Fuel injection system for diesel engines – Necessity and function, types, injection pump – Nozzle type. Basic study Lubrication system – Need, types, oil properties. Basic study of cooling system – Need, types, air and liquid cooling – Coolant and antifreeze solutions . Ignition system – Conventional and electronic types.

### COMBUSTION IN SI ENGINES

8

Initiation of combustion– Flame velocities – Normal and abnormal combustion - Knocking in combustion – Pre-ignition – Knock and engine variables – Knock reduction – Features and design consideration of combustion chamber– Stratified charge and lean burn engines.

### COMBUSTION IN CI ENGINES

8

Various stages of combustion – Vaporization of fuel drops and spray formation – Air motion – Swirl – Squish – Delay period - Diesel knock – Factors influencing diesel knock – Features and design considerations of combustion

### ENGINE POLLUTION

9

Atmospheric pollution from reciprocating engines – Formation of oxides of nitrogen, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbons, aldehydes, smoke, and particulates. Emission control techniques.

Exhaust gas analysis – Non dispersive infra red gas analyzer, gas chromatography, chemiluminescent analyser – Flame ionisation detector. Emission standards – National and international limits.

**Total**                      **45**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Ramalingam, K. K., *Internal Combustion Engines- Theory and practice*, Scitech publications India Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, 2000.
2. Ganesan, V., *Internal Combustion Engines*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1994.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Heywood, J.B., *Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals*, McGraw Hill International, New York, 1988.
2. Obert, E. F., *Internal Combustion Engines and Air Pollution*, Harper International Ltd., 1973.
3. Stone, R., *Introduction to Internal Combustion Engines*, Macmillan Press, 1999.
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### SESSION PLAN

| SESSION NO                      | Title / Details of the chapter   | References   |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>BASIC STUDY</b>              |  |  |
| 1.                              | Classification of Internal combustion Engine   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 2                               | S.I and C.I Engine components – materials ,  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 3                               | Function and operation of Two stroke and Four stroke engines.  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 4                               | Comparison of SI and CI and two stroke and four stroke engines.  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 5                               | Inlet and exhaust manifold , Basic concepts of supercharging and scavenging.                           | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 6                               | Power output of different types of engine  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| 7                               | Determination of IMEP, ,ISFC, BSFC and efficiency – simple calculations.                               | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1,17 |
| 8                               | Performance of Engine and Heat balance sheet   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1,17 |
| 9                               | Application of IC Engines  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 1/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 1    |
| <b>ENGINE AUXILLARY SYSTEMS</b> |  |  |
| 10                              | Desirable air- fuel ratios for starting , warm up, acceleration, idling and normal operation           | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 8    |
| 11                              | Necessity of Carburetors and their function and types  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 8    |
| 12                              | Description of construction and function of Gasoline injection system and MPFI systems                 | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 10   |
| 13                              | Description of construction and function of various fuel injection system for diesel engines and their | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 9    |
| 14                              | Construction and working of injection pumps, Nozzles and their types                                   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 9    |
| 15                              | Engine oil properties, lubrication system ,need and their types  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 13   |
| 16                              | Various methods of cooling system in IC Engine with neat sketch  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 14   |
| 17                              | study of lubrication system ,need and their types  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 13   |

|    |  |  |
|----|--|--|
| 18 | Basic study of ignition system, need , conventional and electronic types | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 4/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 11 |
|    | <b>COMBUSTION IN SI ENGINES</b>  |  |
| 19 | Initiation of combustion in SI engines, flame velocity.                  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 20 | Description of normal and abnormal combustion                            | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 21 | Effect of knocking combustion  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 22 | Pre-Ignition , Knock and engine variables                                | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 23 | Knock reduction in I.C.Engine.   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 24 | Features of combustion chamber in SI engine                              | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 25 | Design of combustion chamber in SI engine                                | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 26 | Stratified charged engine.   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 27 | Lean burn engine   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
|    | <b>COMBUSTION IN CI ENGINES</b>  |  |
| 28 | Combustion in CI engine,   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 29 | Vaporization of fuel drops and spray formation                           | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 30 | Various stages of combustion   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 31 | Air motion, swirl and squish   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 32 | Delay period and its effects   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 33 | Effects of diesel knock  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 34 | Factors influencing diesel knock   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 35 | Features of combustion chamber in CI engine                              | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
| 36 | Design consideration of combustion chamber for CI engine                 | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 3/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 12 |
|    | <b>ENGINE POLLUTION</b>  |  |

|    |   |  |
|----|---|--|
| 37 | Effects of air pollution  | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 38 | Pollution from IC engines   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 39 | Formation of oxides of nitrogen, CO, hydrocarbons and their effects | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 40 | Formation of aldehydes, smoke and their effects                     | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 41 | Particulate emission, and emission control techniques               | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 42 | Exhaust gas analysis, non dispersive infra red gas analyzer         | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 43 | Gas chromatography, chemiluminescent analyzer                       | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 44 | Flame ionization detector   | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |
| 45 | Emission standards, national and international limits               | T <sub>1</sub> , chapter 8/<br>T <sub>2</sub> , chapter 15 |



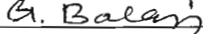
#### TEXT BOOKS


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- Mathur, M. L., and Sharma, R. P., *A course in Internal Combustion Engines*, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi, 1993.

#### Name & Signature Faculty :

| Section | Name             | Signature  |
|---------|------------------|--|
| MECH    | Mr. V. Rajasekar |   |
| MECH    | Dr. G. Kasiraman |   |
| MECH    | Mr. G. Balaji    |  |

  
Dean/Mechanical